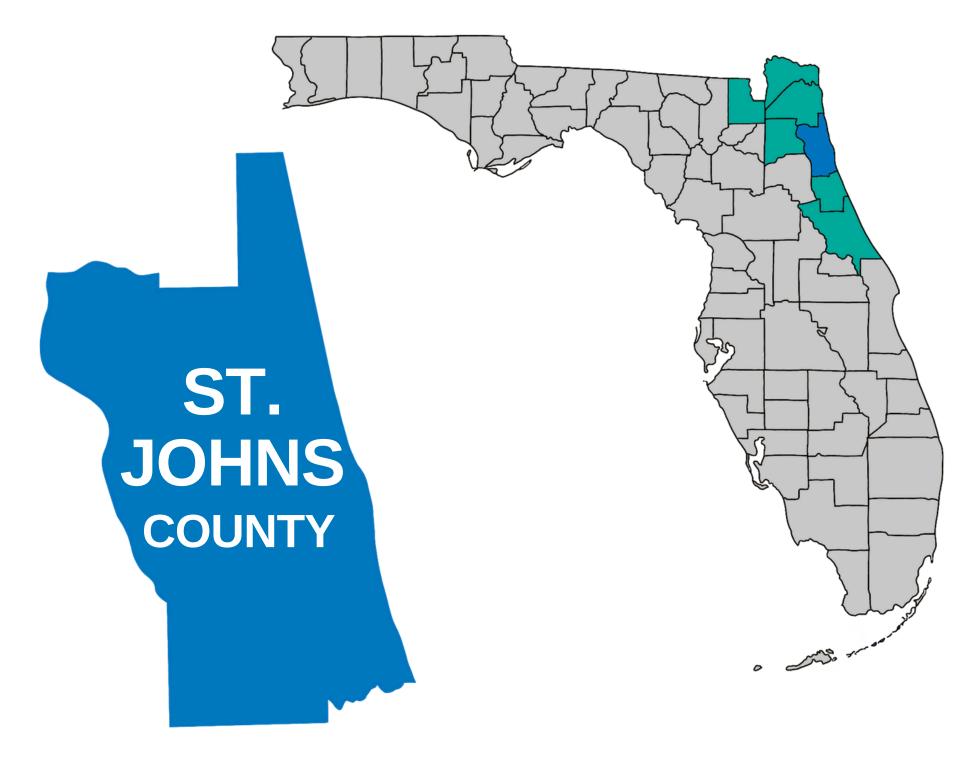


## **OUR VISION:**

Northeast Florida will become the healthiest region in the state through evidence-based assessment, data, and planning.







hpcnef.org



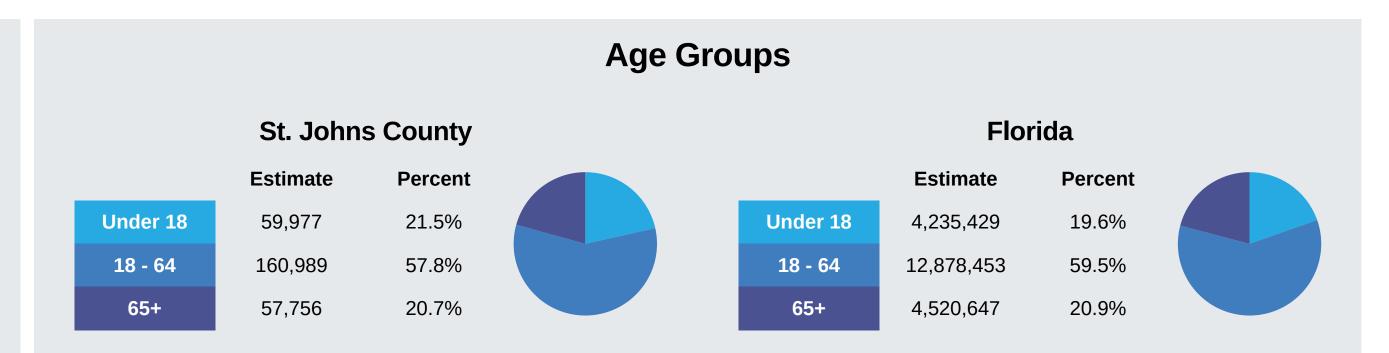
4201 Baymeadows Road, Suite 2 Jacksonville, Florida 32217



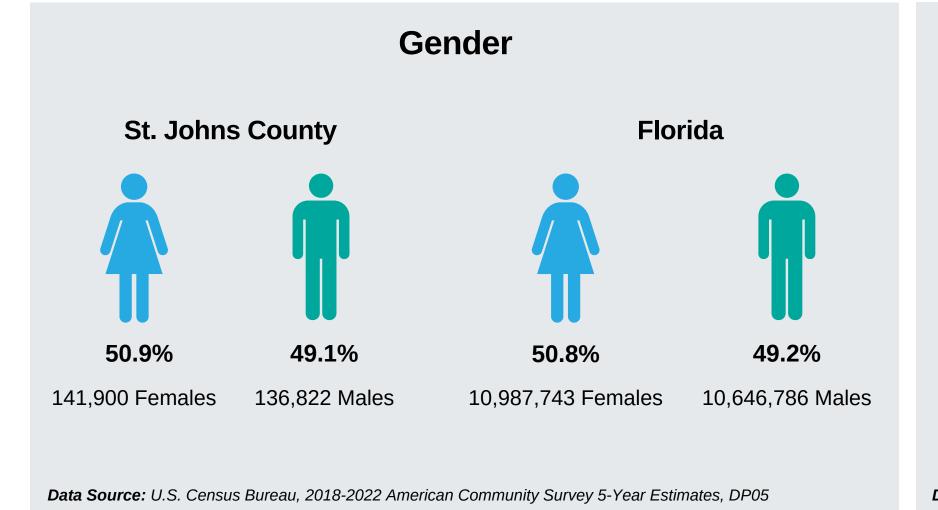
(904) 448-4300

## **COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS**

## **Population Florida** St. Johns County 278,722 21,634,529 1.3% of Florida Population Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, DP05



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, S0101



# Race / Ethnicity

|   | St. Johns County |         | Florida    |         |
|---|------------------|---------|------------|---------|
|   | Estimate         | Percent | Estimate   | Percent |
| One Race  | 261,128          | 93.7%   | 18,891,062 | 87.3%   |
| White   | 232,319          | 83.4%   | 13,807,410 | 63.8%   |
| Black or African American   | 15,352           | 5.5%    | 3,355,703  | 15.5%   |
| American Indian & Alaskan Native  | 335              | 0.1%    | 59.197     | 0.3%    |
| Asian   | 8,721            | 3.1%    | 609.990    | 2.8%    |
| Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander  | 174              | 0.1%    | 13,200     | 0.1%    |
| Some other race   | 4,227            | 1.5%    | 1,045,557  | 4.8%    |
| Two or more races   | 17,594           | 6.3%    | 2,743,467  | 12.7%   |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  | 22,235           | 8.0%    | 5,738,283  | 26.5%   |
| Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, DP05 |                  |         |            |         |

## **COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS**

### **St. Johns County**



Individuals with Disabilities **29,161** 



Individuals with Hearing Disabilities 9,973



Individuals with Vision Disabilities



Individuals with Cognitive Disabilities

4,492

10,960



Individuals with an Ambulatory Difficulty **13,032** 



Individuals with a Self-Care Difficulty **4,456** 



Individuals with an Independent Living Difficulty 8,909



Veterans **21,667** 

#### **Florida**



Individuals with Disabilities **2,875,501** 



Individuals with Hearing Disabilities **811,779** 



Individuals with Vision Disabilities **539,298** 



Individuals with Cognitive Disabilities **1,065,376** 



Individuals with an Ambulatory Difficulty **1,478,924** 



Individuals with a Self-Care Difficulty **536,019** 



Individuals with an Independent Living Difficulty 996,878



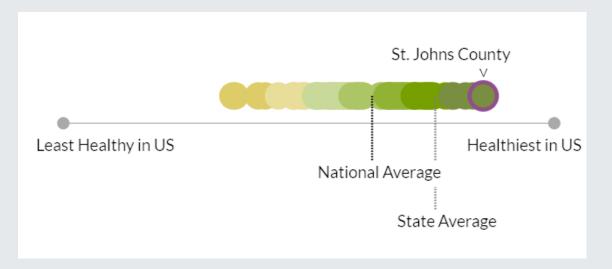
**1,369,719** 

# COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS, ST. JOHNS COUNTY, 2024

## Health Outcomes: 1st out of 67 counties

\*improved from 2023

Health Outcomes tell us how long people live on average within a community, and how much physical and mental health people experience in a community while they are alive. Health Outcomes includes quality of life and length of life.

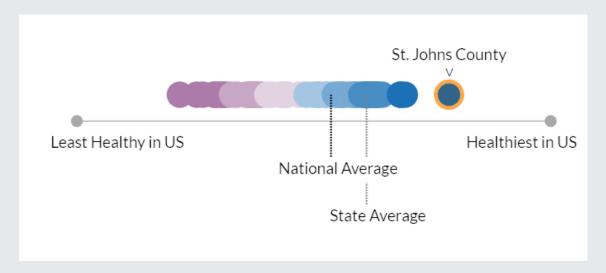


St. Johns County is faring better than the average county in Florida for Health Outcomes, and better than the average county in the nation.

### Health Factors: 1st out of 67 counties

\*same as 2023

Health Factors represent those things we can improve to live longer and healthier lives. Health Factors include health behaviors, clinical care, social and economic factors, and the physical environment.



St. Johns County is faring better than the average county in Florida for Health Factors, and better than the average county in the nation.

**Areas of Strength:** low rate of physical inactivity, low teen births, better food environment, better clinical care, good education and income factors

**Opportunities for Improvement:** higher rates of smoking and excessive drinking; lower rate of social associations

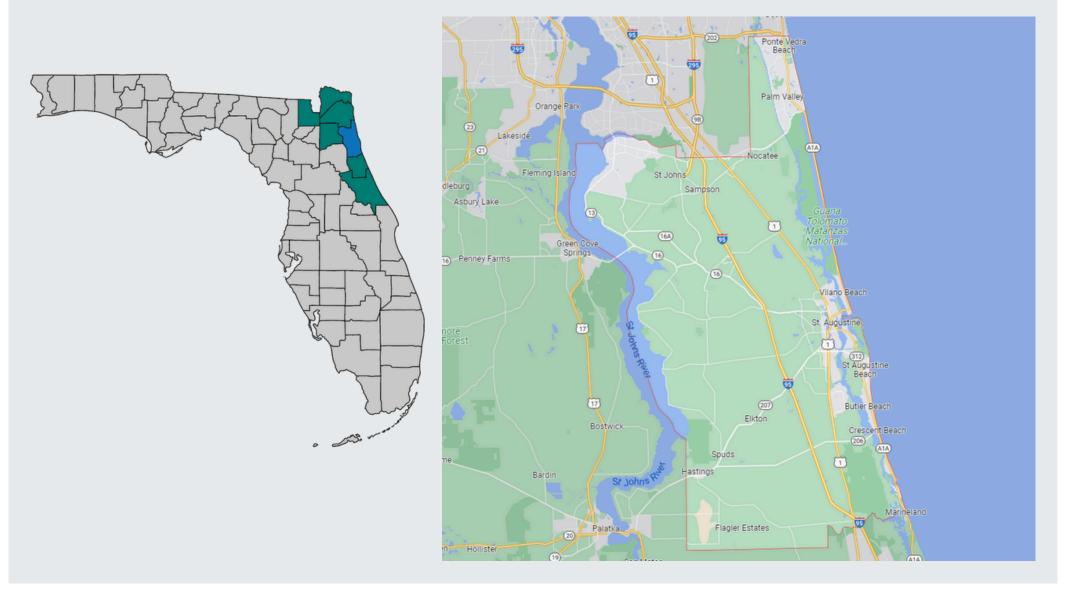
**Data Note:** County rankings for health outcomes and health factors were determined by analyzing the national z-scores provided on the County Health Rankings & Roadmaps website. A lower z-score correlated with a higher ranking, while a higher z-score correlated with a lower ranking.

Data Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (2024); retrieved from County Health Rankings and Roadmaps

## **NEIGHBORHOOD & BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

#### **Geography and Governance**

St. Johns County is 608 square miles surrounded by beaches, riverfront, and many historical landmarks. The County has two incorporated cities, St. Augustine and St. Augustine Beach. Unincorporated communities include Ponte Vedra, Hastings, Switzerland, Crescent Beach, Tocoi, Bakersville, Picolatta, Orangedale, Fruit Cove, Summer Haven, and Vilano Beach. St. Augustine, the county seat, was incorporated under Florida law on December 2, 1924.





Total Households **102,056** 



Median Gross Rent **\$1,601** 



Total Affordable Housing Units **269** 



Total Homeless **435** 



Percentage of Sidewalks with Barriers **38%** 



Total Miles of Bike Lanes

135



People Living Within 1/2 Mile of a Healthy Food Source 10.8%



Nearby State Parks **4** 



People Living Within 1/2 Mile of a Park 23.0%

## **NEIGHBORHOOD & BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

#### Social Vulnerability Index (SVI)

Social vulnerability is a set of factors such as poverty, lack of access to transportation, and crowded housing that may weaken a community's ability to prevent human suffering and financial loss in a disaster. An area receives a Social Vulnerability Index Score (SVI) from 0 to 1.0 in which 0 is the lowest vulnerability and 1.0 is the highest vulnerable population.

**Socioeconomic status** (below 150% poverty, unemployed, housing cost burden, no high school diploma, no health insurance)

**Household characteristics** (aged 65 or older, aged 17 or younger, civilian with a disability, single-parent households, English language proficiency)

Racial and ethnic minority status (Hispanic or Latino (of any race); Black and African American, Not Hispanic or Latino; American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino; Asian, Not Hispanic or Latino; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino; Two or More Races, Not Hispanic or Latino; Other Races, Not Hispanic or Latino)

**Housing type & transportation** (multi-unit structures, mobile homes, crowding, no vehicle, group quarters)

| St. Johns County SVI              |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| Factor                            | Score  |
| Overall SVI                       | 0.1266 |
| Socioeconomic Status 0.16         |        |
| Household Characteristics         | 0.1925 |
| Racial and Ethnic Minority Status | 0.5294 |
| Housing Type and Transportation   | 0.1040 |

St. Johns County's overall SVI rate is 0.1266, which indicates a low level of vulnerability compared to other communities. This means that St. Johns County is less likely to experience negative outcomes during emergencies, disasters, or disease outbreaks. When considering thematic SVI, the Racial and Ethnic Minority Status factor has the highest SVI (0.5294), and the Household Type and Transportation factor (0.104) has the lowest.

## **ECONOMIC STABILITY**

### **St. Johns County**

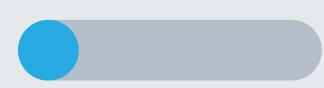


Per Capita Income \$52,096

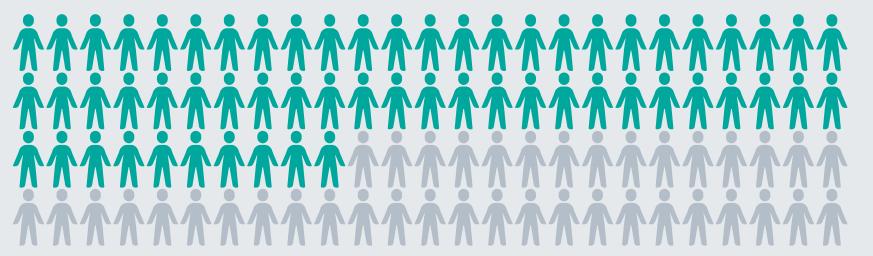


Median Household Income

\$100,020



Unemployment Rate
4.4%



Population 16+ in Labor Force 60.5%



Social Security Benefit Recipients (Age 65+)

54,300



Individuals Below Poverty Level

18,720



Children in Foster
Care

96

#### **Florida**



Per Capita Income

\$38,850

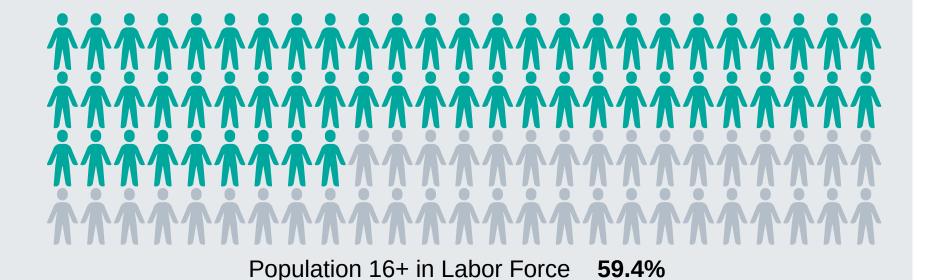


Median Household Income

\$67,917



Unemployment Rate **5.0%** 





Social Security Benefit Recipients (Age 65+)

3,928,080



Individuals Below Poverty Level

2,725,633



Children in Foster
Care

21,031

# **EDUCATION ACCESS & QUALITY**

#### **Health Literacy**

Health literacy is the degree to which individuals can obtain, process, and understand basic health information. Low health literacy is linked to poor health, higher rates of chronic disease, and higher mortality rates.

#### **Health Insurance Literacy**

Health insurance literacy is the ability to understand, choose, manage, and efficiently utilize health insurance plans. Health insurance literacy is crucial to affordable and effective healthcare decisions and outcomes.

#### **Digital Literacy**

Digital literacy is the ability to use information and communication technologies to find, evaluate, create, and communicate information, requiring both cognitive and technical skills.

### St. Johns County



High School Graduate or Higher 95.0%



Students Enrolled in Public School

51,434



Bachelor's Degree or Higher 47.4%



Elementary Schools **25** 



High School Graduation Rate **94.0**%



Middle Schools **7** 



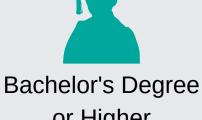
High Schools **9** 

#### Florida



High School Graduate or Higher





or Higher **32.3**%



High School Graduation Rate 88.0%



Students Enrolled in Public School **2,872,309** 



Elementary Schools **1,875** 



Middle Schools **564** 



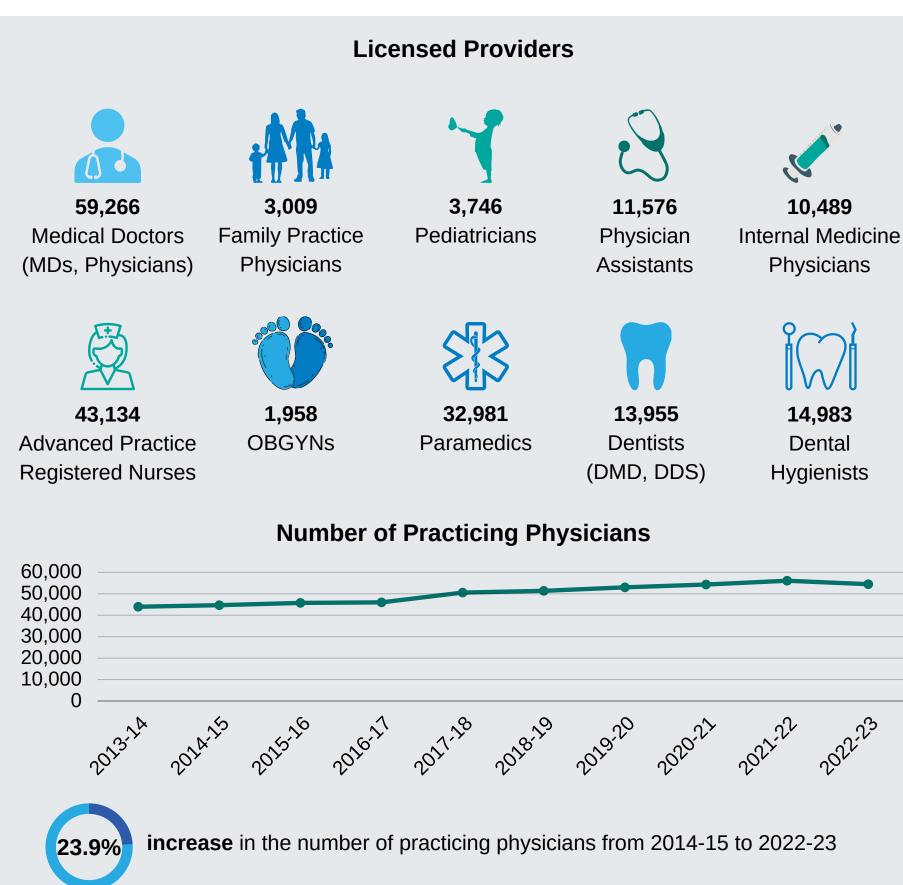
High Schools **6,410** 

# **HEALTHCARE ACCESS & QUALITY**

## **St. Johns County**

#### **Licensed Providers** 175 1,120 312 **Family Practice Medical Doctors** Pediatricians Physician **Internal Medicine** (MDs, Physicians) Physicians **Assistants Physicians** 956 259 292 **Advanced Practice OBGYNs Dentists** Paramedics **Dental** Registered Nurses (DMD, DDS) Hygienists **Number of Practicing Physicians** 500 400 300 200 100 2013-14 2014-15 2015-16 2016-17 2017-18 2018-19 2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23 increase in the number of practicing physicians from 2014-15 to 2022-23

#### **Florida**



# **HEALTHCARE ACCESS & QUALITY**

## **St. Johns County**

#### **Licensed Mental Health Professionals**



**96** Psychologists



**264**Mental Health
Counselors



48
Marriage & Family
Therapists



254 Clinical Social Workers

#### **Hospital Beds**



**431**Total Hospital
Beds



363 Acute Care Beds



Specialty Care
Beds



559 Nursing Home Beds



**21**Adult Psychiatric
Beds



Child & Adolescent
Psychiatric Beds



Adult Substance
Abuse Beds

### **Florida**

#### **Licensed Mental Health Professionals**



**5,430** Psychologists



14,835
Mental Health
Counselors



**2,574**Marriage & Family
Therapists



12,804 Clinical Social Workers

#### **Hospital Beds**



**71,750**Total Hospital
Beds



**55,617**Acute Care
Beds



**16,133**Specialty Care
Beds



**83,101**Nursing Home
Beds



**6,777**Adult Psychiatric Beds



**714**Child & Adolescent
Psychiatric Beds



342 Adult Substance Abuse Beds

# **HEALTHCARE ACCESS & QUALITY**

## **Health Insurance Coverage**

|                                | St. Johns County |         | Florida    |         |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------|---------|
|                                | Estimate         | Percent | Estimate   | Percent |
| Total Population               | 276,769          | -       | 21,300,363 | -       |
| With health insurance coverage | 256,943          | 92.8%   | 18,679,638 | 87.7%   |
| With private health insurance  | 220,777          | 79.8%   | 13,487,799 | 63.3%   |
| With public coverage           | 78,910           | 28.5%   | 7,838,740  | 36.8%   |
| No health insurance coverage   | 19,826           | 7.2%    | 2,620,725  | 12.3%   |

## **Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA)**

|   | Designation Status | Designation Type  |
|---|--------------------|---|
| Primary Health<br>Professional Shortage | Yes                | Low Income Population,<br>Federally Qualified Health<br>Center      |
| Dental Health<br>Professional Shortage  | Yes                | Low Income Population,<br>Federally Qualified Health<br>Center      |
| Mental Health<br>Professional Shortage  | Yes                | High Needs Geographic<br>HPSA, Federally Qualified<br>Health Center |

## **Medically Underserved Area (MUA)**

| MUA                                  | Service Area Name | Designation Type                                  |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 07118 Low Income - Western St. Johns |                   | Medically Underserved Population (MUP) Low Income |
|                                      |                   |   |

# LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH

|      | St. Johns County                              |                     |                      |  |  |
|------|---|---------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|      |   | Number of<br>Deaths | Percent of<br>Deaths |  |  |
| R    | CANCER  | 577                 | 22.01%               |  |  |
| **   | HEART DISEASE                                 | 496                 | 18.92%               |  |  |
|      | STROKE  | 148                 | 5.64%                |  |  |
|      | UNINTENTIONAL INJURY                          | 143                 | 5.45%                |  |  |
| * *  | COVID-19                                      | 121                 | 4.61%                |  |  |
|      | CHRONIC LOWER RESPIRATORY DISEASE             | 100                 | 3.81%                |  |  |
|      | NEPHRITIS, NEPHROTIC<br>SYNDROME, & NEPHROSIS | 63                  | 2.40%                |  |  |
|      | PARKINSON'S DISEASE                           | 60                  | 2.29%                |  |  |
| (BA: | DIABETES                                      | 57                  | 2.17%                |  |  |
|      | CHRONIC LIVER DISEASE<br>AND CIRRHOSIS        | 49                  | 1.87%                |  |  |

|  | Florida                                       |                     |                      |
|--|---|---------------------|----------------------|
|  |   | Number of<br>Deaths | Percent of<br>Deaths |
|  | HEART DISEASE                                 | 49,836              | 20.86%               |
| 2  | CANCER  | 46,978              | 19.66%               |
|  | UNINTENTIONAL INJURY                          | 17,123              | 7.17%                |
|  | STROKE  | 16,372              | 6.85%                |
| * *  | COVID-19                                      | 12,158              | 5.09%                |
|  | CHRONIC LOWER RESPIRATORY DISEASE             | 11,167              | 4.67%                |
| (DAS   | DIABETES                                      | 7,550               | 3.16%                |
| GIVEN TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY | ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE                           | 6,397               | 2.68%                |
|  | CHRONIC LIVER DISEASE<br>AND CIRRHOSIS        | 3,846               | 1.61%                |
|  | NEPHRITIS, NEPHROTIC<br>SYNDROME, & NEPHROSIS | 3,819               | 1.60%                |

# INFECTIOUS DISEASES

|     |  | St. Johns County | Florida       |
|-----|--|------------------|---------------|
|     | <b>Chlamydia</b> is a common sexually transmitted infection (STI) caused by bacteria. Chlamydia affects mostly young women, but it can occur in both men and women and in all age groups.  | 574 Cases        | 106,873 Cases |
|     | <b>COVID-19</b> is the disease caused by SARS-CoV-2, the coronavirus that emerged in December 2019. It was declared a pandemic on March 11, 2020 and cases continue to occur. The coronavirus can be spread from person to person and the best way to protect yourself is to get vaccinated and boosted when you are eligible, follow testing guidelines, wear a mask, wash your hands and practice physical distancing. | 5,894 Cases      | 582,946 Cases |
| ~~~ | <b>Infectious Syphilis</b> is a bacterial infection usually spread by sexual contact. The disease starts as a painless sore — typically on the genitals, rectum or mouth. Syphilis spreads from person to person via skin or mucous membrane contact with these sores.   | 19 Cases         | 4,618 Cases   |
|     | <b>Hepatitis B (chronic)</b> is a serious liver infection caused by the hepatitis B virus (HBV). For some people, hepatitis B infection becomes chronic, meaning it lasts more than six months. Having chronic hepatitis B increases your risk of developing liver failure, liver cancer or cirrhosis — a condition that permanently scars the liver.  | 30 Cases         | 12,518 Cases  |
|     | <b>HIV</b> is a sexually transmitted infection (STI). It can also be spread by contact with infected blood and from illicit injection drug use or sharing needles. It can also be spread from mother to child during pregnancy, childbirth or breastfeeding.   | 18 Cases         | 4,606 Cases   |
|     | <b>Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)</b> is a chronic, potentially life-threatening condition caused by the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). By damaging your immune system, HIV interferes with your body's ability to fight infection and disease.  | 7 Cases          | 1,983 Cases   |

# MATERNAL & CHILD HEALTH

## **St. Johns County**



Total Births **2,514** 



Births to Teen Mothers 15 - 19



Births to Mothers 36+

579

31



C-Section Births **858** 



Mothers who Initiated Breastfeeding

2,164



Births to Mothers who Smoked during Pregnancy

62

## **Florida**



Total Births **224,403** 



Births to Teen Mothers 15-19



Births to Mothers 36+

38,176

8,138



C-Section Births **80,508** 



Mothers who Initiated
Breastfeeding
194,654



Births to Mothers who Smoked during Pregnancy

5,186

|  | St. Johns County | Florida  |
|--|------------------|----------|
|  | Estimate         | Estimate |
| Maternal Deaths                        | 1                | 34       |
| Infant Deaths                          | 9                | 1,346    |
| White Infant Deaths                    | 6                | 690      |
| Black Infant Deaths                    | 3                | 538      |
| Hispanic Infant Deaths                 | 1                | 371      |
| Non-Hispanic Infant Deaths             | 8                | 923      |
| Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID) | 2                | 217      |

## **SOCIAL & COMMUNITY CONTEXT**

### **St. Johns County**









Suicide Deaths Overdose Deaths **49** 

Hospitalizations for Non-Fatal Self-Harm Injuries

Hospitalizations for Mental and Behavioral Health Disorders

129

1,963



Adults with Good Mental Health



Adults who Engage in Heavy or Binge Drinking **20.9**%



Substance Abuse Program Enrollees

13 Children 468 Adults



Total Index Crimes **718** 

\*12.2% increase from 2021 to 2022

| Crimes              | Count |
|---------------------|-------|
| Murder              | 1     |
| Rape                | 8     |
| Robbery             | 15    |
| Aggravated Assault  | 139   |
| Burglary            | 111   |
| Larceny             | 390   |
| Motor Vehicle Theft | 54    |

### **Florida**



Suicide Deaths

3,445



Overdose Deaths

7,769



Hospitalizations for Non-Fatal Self-Harm Injuries

7,772



Hospitalizations for

Mental and Behavioral

**Health Disorders** 

392,696

85%

Adults with Good Mental Health



Adults who Engage in Heavy or Binge Drinking **18.0%** 



Substance Abuse Program Enrollees

**11,149 Children 66,091 Adults** 



Total Index Crimes 107,603

\*8.0% increase from 2021 to 2022

| Crimes              | Count  |
|---------------------|--------|
| Murder              | 2,295  |
| Rape                | 2,296  |
| Robbery             | 6,176  |
| Aggravated Assault  | 22,865 |
| Burglary            | 20,951 |
| Larceny             | 42,658 |
| Motor Vehicle Theft | 10,362 |