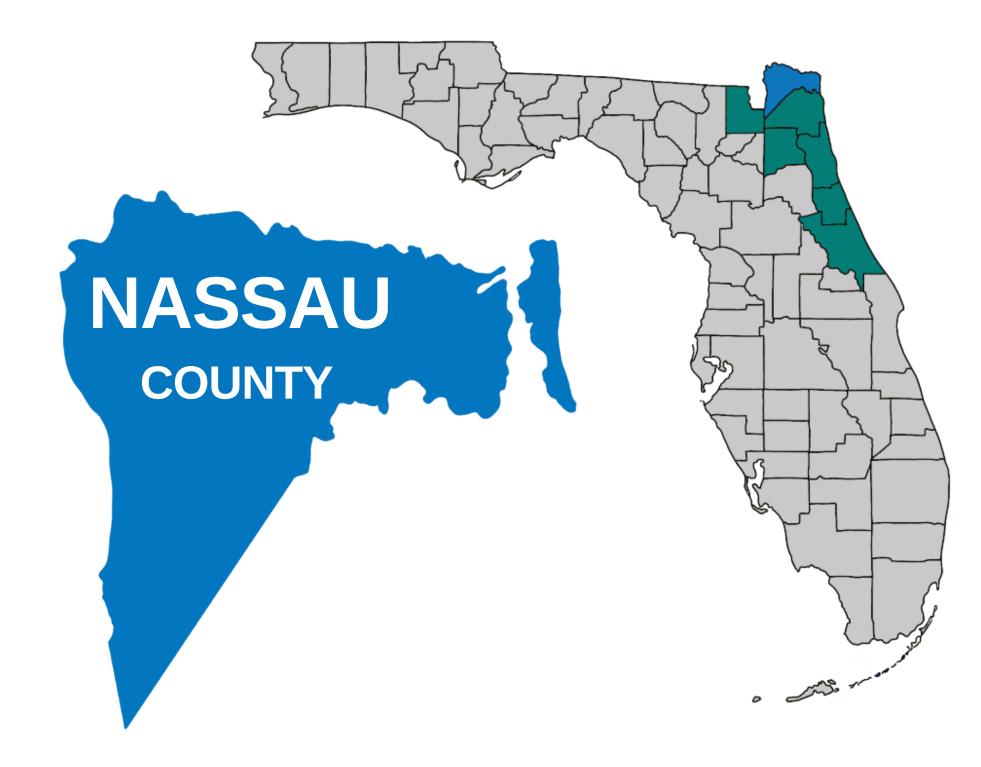


### **OUR VISION:**

Northeast Florida will become the healthiest region in the state through evidence-based assessment, data, and planning.







hpcnef.org



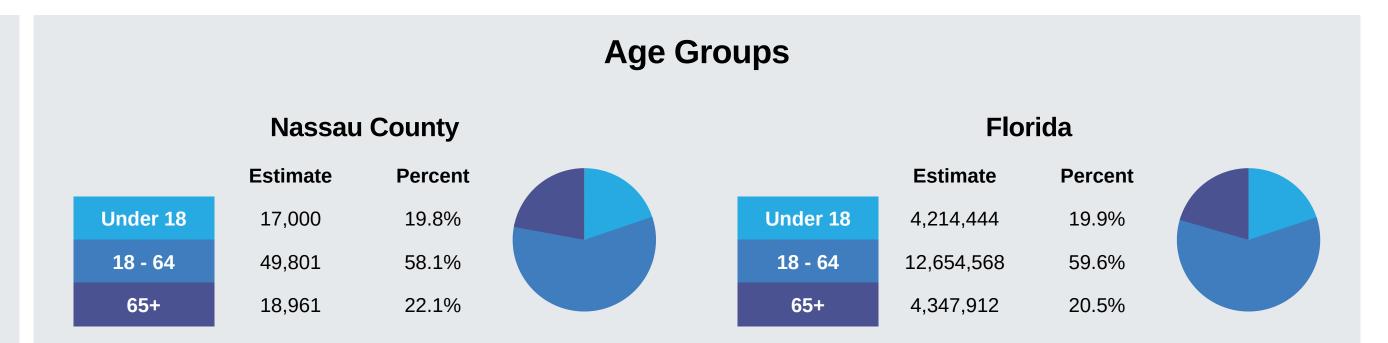
4201 Baymeadows Road, Suite 2 Jacksonville, Florida 32217



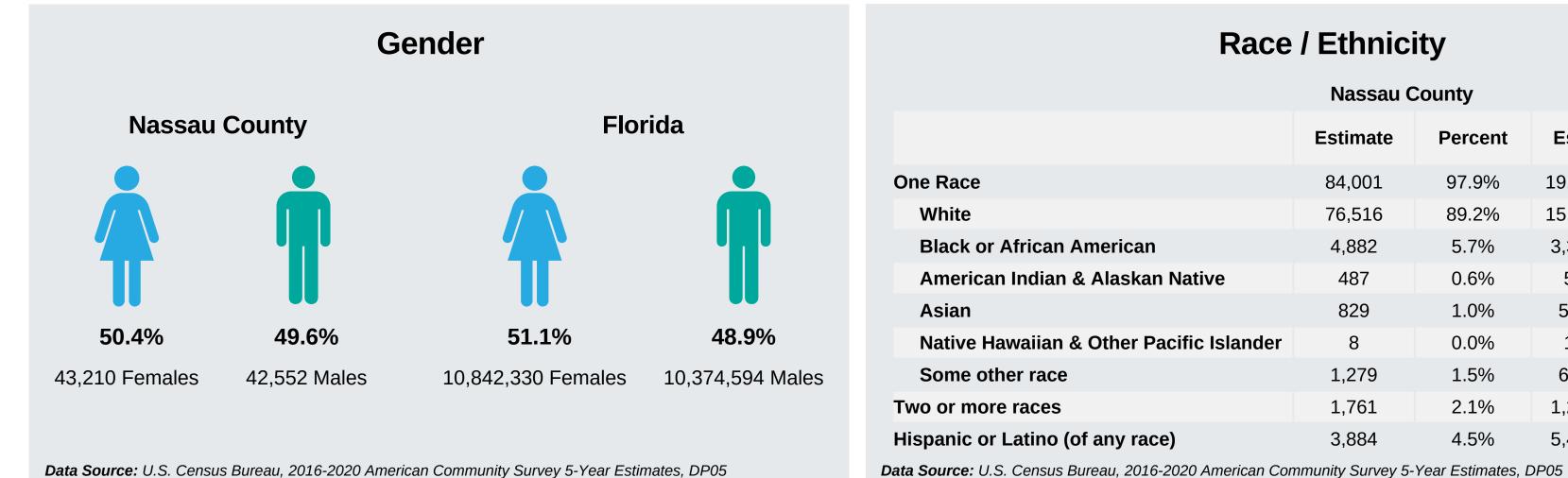
(904) 448-4300

# **COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS**

# **Population Nassau County Florida** 85,762 21,216,924 0.4% of Florida Population Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, DP05



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, S0101



#### **Estimate** Percent **Estimate Percent One Race** 94.0% 84,001 97.9% 19,939,907 White 76,516 15,199,588 71.6% 89.2% **Black or African American** 4,882 5.7% 3,381,061 15.9% 0.3% 55,655 **American Indian & Alaskan Native** 487 0.6% 1.0% 590,668 2.8% 829 Asian **Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander** 0.1% 13,339 0.0% Some other race 1,279 1.5% 699,596 3.3% 1,277,017 6.0%

1,761

3,884

2.1%

4.5%

Race / Ethnicity

**Nassau County** 

**Florida** 

5,468,826

25.8%

# COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS, NASSAU COUNTY, 2022

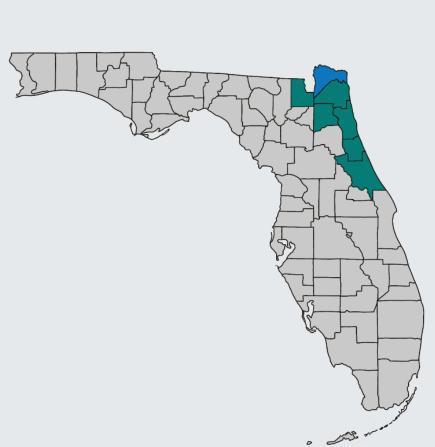
**Health Outcomes: 25th out of 67 counties Overall Rankings Health Factors: 6th out of 67 counties** HEALTH CLINICAL SOCIO-**PHYSICAL BEHAVIORS CARE ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT Education** Tobacco **Air Quality Employment Breakdown of Diet and Exercise Access to Care Built Environment** Income **Alcohol Use Quality of Care Health Factors Access to Healthy Food** Family/Social Support **High-Risk Sex Liquor Stores** Rankings **Community Safety** Nassau Rank: 4th Nassau Rank: 5th Nassau Rank: 45th Nassau Rank: 27th \*improved from 2021 \*declined from 2021 \*improved from 2021 \*same as 2021

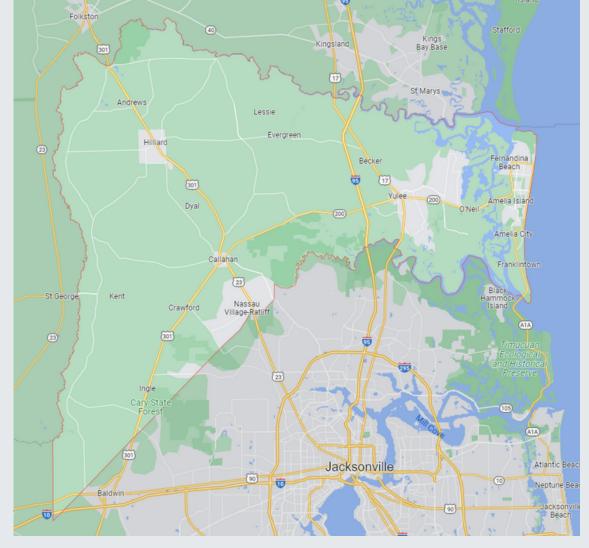
Data Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (2022); retrieved from County Health Rankings and Roadmaps: https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/

# **NEIGHBORHOOD & BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

#### **Geography and Governance**

Nassau County encompasses approximately 649 square miles of the northeast region of the state. Nassau County borders the Atlantic Ocean to the east, Duval County, FL to the south, Baker County, FL to the southwest, Charlton County, GA to the west, and Camden County, GA to the north. The county seat is Fernandina Beach, and a Board of County Commissioners serves as the governing authority. Five members representing the five-county districts make up the board and are elected at large for staggered four-year terms. Amelia Island's resorts and beaches serve as an attraction for tourism. In contrast, the Port of Fernandina is a gateway for international business throughout the county and the southeast United States.







Total Households **33,475** 



Median Gross Rent **\$1,049** 



Total Affordable Housing Units **231** 



Total Homeless **28** 



Percentage of Sidewalks with Barriers **27%** 



Total Miles of Bike Lanes

36



People Living Within 1/2 Mile of a Healthy Food Source 4.1%



Nearby State Parks **4** 



People Living Within 1/2 Mile of a Park 15.9%

# **ECONOMIC STABILITY**

### **Nassau County**

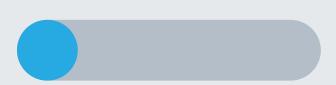


Per Capita Income \$37,787

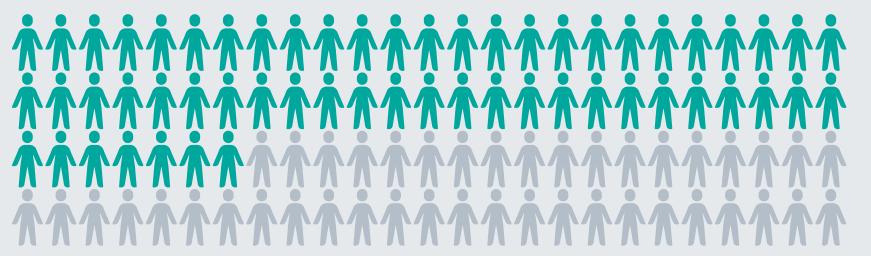


Median Household Income

\$72,998



Unemployment Rate 4.7%



Population 16+ in Labor Force 57.3%



Social Security
Benefit Recipients

18,305



Individuals Below Poverty Level

8,353



Children in Foster
Care

90

#### **Florida**



Per Capita Income

\$32,848



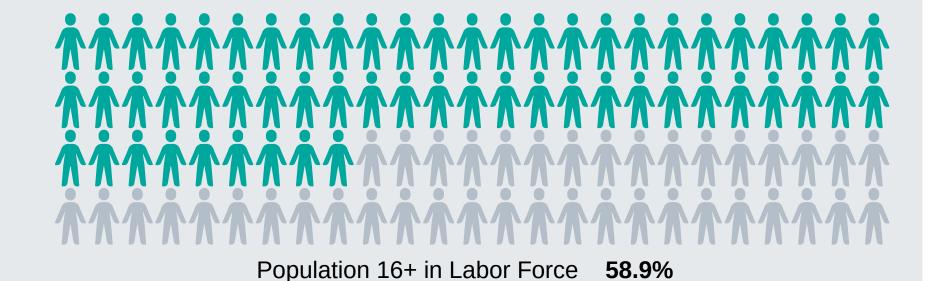
Median Household Income

\$57,703



Unemployment Rate

**5.4%** 





Social Security Benefit Recipients

3,622,600



Individuals Below Poverty Level

2,772,939



Children in Foster
Care

23,517

# **EDUCATION ACCESS & QUALITY**

#### **Health Literacy**

Health literacy is the degree to which individuals can obtain, process, and understand basic health information. Low health literacy is linked to poor health, higher rates of chronic disease, and higher mortality rates.

#### **Health Insurance Literacy**

Health insurance literacy is the ability to understand, choose, manage, and efficiently utilize health insurance plans. Health insurance literacy is crucial to affordable and effective healthcare decisions and outcomes.

#### **Digital Literacy**

Digital literacy is the ability to use information and communication technologies to find, evaluate, create, and communicate information, requiring both cognitive and technical skills.

### **Nassau County**



High School Graduate or Higher 91.1%



Students Enrolled in Public School

12,380



Bachelor's Degree or Higher **30.5%** 





Elementary Schools **10** 



High School Graduation Rate 93.4%



Middle Schools



High Schools **5** 

# Florida



High School Graduate or Higher 88.2%



Students Enrolled in Public School **2,833,179** 



Bachelor's Degree or Higher 29.9%



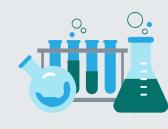
High School Graduation Rate 90.0%



Elementary Schools **1,892** 



Middle Schools **571** 



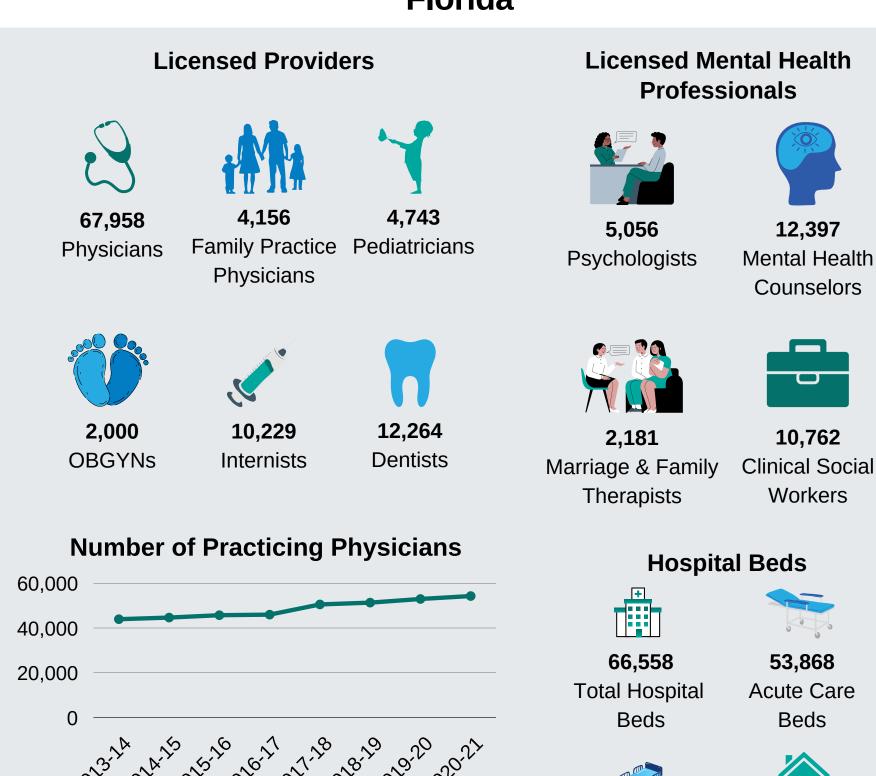
High Schools **636** 

# **HEALTHCARE ACCESS & QUALITY**

### **Nassau County**

#### **Licensed Providers Licensed Mental Health Professionals** 133 Family Practice Pediatricians **Physicians Psychologists** Mental Health **Physicians** Counselors **15** 30 12 **OBGYNs Dentists Internists** Clinical Social Marriage & Family Workers Therapists **Number of Practicing Physicians Hospital Beds** 100 75 50 62 62 25 **Acute Care Total Hospital** Beds Beds 240 increase in the number of practicing **Nursing Home Specialty Care** physicians from 2013-14 to 2020-21 **Beds** Beds

### **Florida**



increase in the number of practicing

physicians from 2013-14 to 2020-21



# **HEALTHCARE ACCESS & QUALITY**

### **Health Insurance Coverage**

	Nassau County		Florida	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	84,651	-	20,897,188	-
With health insurance coverage	76,170	90.0%	18,250,257	87.3%
With private health insurance	57,450	67.9%	13,150,816	62.9%
With public coverage	32,213	38.1%	7,710,771	36.9%
No health insurance coverage	8,481	10.0%	2,646,931	12.7%

## **Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA)**

	Designation Status	Designation Type
Mental Health Professional Shortage	Yes	High Needs Geographic HPSA

# Medically Underserved Area (MUA)

MUA	Service Area Name	Designation Type
00536	Nassau County	Medically Underserved Area

# **LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH**

# **Nassau County**



### **CANCER**

Number of Deaths = 244 Percent of Deaths = 22.61%



### **HEART DISEASE**

Number of Deaths = 207 Percent of Deaths = 19.18%



### **UNINTENTIONAL INJURY**

Number of Deaths = 78 Percent of Deaths = 7.23%



### COVID-19

Number of Deaths = 67 Percent of Deaths = 6.21%



### **STROKE**

Number of Deaths = 65 Percent of Deaths = 6.02%

### **Florida**



### **HEART DISEASE**

Number of Deaths = 49,208 Percent of Deaths = 20.56%



#### **CANCER**

Number of Deaths = 45,723 Percent of Deaths = 19.10%



### COVID-19

Number of Deaths = 19,157 Percent of Deaths = 8.00%



### **UNINTENTIONAL INJURY**

Number of Deaths = 15,987 Percent of Deaths = 6.68%



#### **STROKE**

Number of Deaths = 15,356 Percent of Deaths = 6.41%

# **INFECTIOUS DISEASES**

**COVID-19** is the disease caused by SARS-CoV-2, the coronavirus that emerged in December 2019. It was declared a pandemic on March 11, 2020 and cases continue to occur. The coronavirus can be spread from person to person and the best way to protect yourself is to get vaccinated and boosted when you are eligible, follow testing guidelines, wear a mask, wash your hands and practice physical distancing.

# **Florida Nassau County Total Cases Total Cases** Mar 2020 - Jul 2022 Mar 2020 - Jul 2022 24,222 6,640,046 **Total Vaccinated Total Vaccinated** Mar 2020 - Jul 2022 Mar 2020 - Jul 2022 15,900,810 55,618

	Nassau County	Florida
<b>Chlamydia</b> is a common sexually transmitted infection (STI) caused by bacteria. Chlamydia affects mostly young women, but it can occur in both men and women and in all age groups.	223 Cases	99,229 Cases
 Infectious Syphilis is a bacterial infection usually spread by sexual contact. The disease starts as a painless sore — typically on the genitals, rectum or mouth. Syphilis spreads from person to person via skin or mucous membrane contact with these sores.	4 Cases	3,499 Cases
<b>Hepatitis B (chronic)</b> is a serious liver infection caused by the hepatitis B virus (HBV). For some people, hepatitis B infection becomes chronic, meaning it lasts more than six months. Having chronic hepatitis B increases your risk of developing liver failure, liver cancer or cirrhosis — a condition that permanently scars of the liver.	6 Cases	4,061 Cases
<b>HIV</b> is a sexually transmitted infection (STI). It can also be spread by contact with infected blood and from illicit injection drug use or sharing needles. It can also be spread from mother to child during pregnancy, childbirth or breastfeeding.	2 Cases	3,504 Cases
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) is a chronic, potentially life-threatening condition caused by the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). By damaging your immune system, HIV interferes with your body's ability to fight infection and disease.	1 Case	1,581 Cases

# MATERNAL & CHILD HEALTH

# **Nassau County**



**Total Births** 

817



**C-Section Births** 289



Births to Teen Mothers

33



Mothers who Initiated Breastfeeding 670



Births to Mothers 36+

96



Births to Mothers who Smoked during Pregnancy

45

### **Florida**



**Total Births** 

209,645



Births to Teen Mothers

8,918



**C-Section Births** 75,158



Mothers who Initiated Breastfeeding 179,098



Births to Mothers 36+

32,761



Births to Mothers who **Smoked during** Pregnancy

7,763

	Nassau County	Florida
	Estimate	Estimate
Maternal Deaths	0	28
Infant Deaths	4	1,213
White Infant Deaths	3	627
Black Infant Deaths	0	491
Hispanic Infant Deaths	2	309
Non-Hispanic Infant Deaths	2	870
Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID)	0	207

# SOCIAL & COMMUNITY CONTEXT

### **Nassau County**



Individuals with
Disabilities
14,820



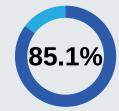
Veterans **8,298** 



Suicide Deaths **20** 



Hospitalizations for Self-Harm Injuries
44



Adults with Good Mental Health



Adults who Engage in Heavy or Binge Drinking **21.4%** 



Substance Abuse Program Enrollees

8 Children 173 Adults



Total Crime Index **1,192** 

\*6.1% decrease from 2019 to 2020

Crimes	Count
Murder	1
Rape	32
Robbery	9
Aggravated Assault	127
Burglary	316
Larceny	595
Motor Vehicle Theft	112

### **Florida**



Individuals with Disabilities **2,840,938** 



Veterans **1,416,472** 



Suicide Deaths **3,113** 



Hospitalizations for Self-Harm Injuries **7,698** 



Adults with Good Mental Health



Adults who Engage in Heavy or Binge Drinking **18%** 



Substance Abuse Program Enrollees

7,458 Children 42,298 Adults



Total Crime Index **464,805** 

\*14.1% decrease from 2019 to 2020

Crimes	Count
Murder	1,285
Rape	7,650
Robbery	13,439
Aggravated Assault	60,567
Burglary	51,928
Larceny	291,923
Motor Vehicle Theft	38,013